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Appendix 2

Overlapping borders: limit of viability and late terminations of pregnancy – a retrospective multicentre observational study

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Table S3: Specific indications for late termination of pregnancy with gender of the infant, gestational age, birthweight, singleton or multiple birth, live or stillbirth.

Category	Reason for termination of pregnancy	Gender	Gestational age		Birthweight (g)	Multiples	SB / LB
			Weeks	Days			
Cystic fibrosis	Cystic fibrosis	F	22	3	430	No	SB
Cystic fibrosis	Cystic fibrosis	F	24	6	620	No	SB
Cystic fibrosis	Cystic fibrosis	F	27	6	1010	No	SB
CHD	Critical aortic stenosis with dilated cardiomyopathy	M	22	0	530	No	SB
CHD	Incomplete atrioventricular canal with large inlet ventricular septum defect, small left ventricular outflow tract	F	22	2	450	No	LB
CHD	Complex congenital heart disease	M	22	2	450	No	SB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	M	22	2	490	No	LB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	F	22	3	410	No	SB
CHD	Congenital heart disease, unspecified	F	22	3	470	No	SB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	F	22	3	500	No	SB
CHD	Heterotaxy with left atrial isomerism	F	22	5	480	No	LB
CHD	Congenital heart disease with hypoplastic right ventricle	M	22	6	810	No	LB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	M	23	0	580	No	SB
CHD	Pulmonary atresia, ventricular septum defect, overriding aorta	F	23	4	640	No	LB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	M	23	4	650	No	SB
CHD	Double inlet left ventricle with right anterior small ejection chamber and right anterior small aorta, large right posterior pulmonary artery	F	23	6	600	No	SB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	M	24	0	560	No	LB
CHD	Congenital heart disease, unspecified	F	24	0	660	No	SB

CHD	Congenital heart disease, unspecified	M	24	0	665	No	LB
CHD	Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	M	24	1	675	No	LB
CHD	Congenital heart disease, unspecified	F	24	6	750	No	SB
CHD	Tricuspid atresia, pulmonary stenosis, severely hypoplastic right ventricle	M	25	0	760	No	LB
CHD	Ebstein anomaly with hypoplastic left-sided cardiac structures	F	25	3	780	No	LB
CHD	Partial trisomy 17q, partial monosomy 12p, hypoplastic aortic arch	M	25	4	730	No	SB
CHD	Large ventricular septum defect with hypoplastic aorta	M	26	0	880	No	SB
CHD	Transposition of the great arteries, severe IUGR	F	27	6	505	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	F	22	0	380	Yes	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	F	22	0	430	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	F	22	1	170	Yes	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Triploidy	F	22	1	220	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Tetrasomy 18p	M	22	1	530	Yes	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 18	F	22	2	370	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 18	F	22	2	410	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Triploidy	F	22	3	200	No	LB
Chromosomal anomaly	Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome (partial monosomy 4p)	M	22	3	385	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Noonan syndrome	M	22	3	530	No	LB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	M	22	4	538	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	M	22	6	540	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 13	F	23	0	665	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21, hydrops fetalis	F	23	1	111	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Microdeletion 1p36.3	M	23	3	270	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21, AV canal	M	23	5	540	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	M	23	5	635	No	LB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21	F	24	0	700	No	LB
Chromosomal anomaly	Triploidy 69, XXY	M	24	1	340	No	LB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 21, ventriculomegaly	M	24	2	730	No	LB

Chromosomal anomaly	Triploidy 69, XXX	F	24	5	378	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 18	M	25	4	520	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 18	F	25	4	700	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	46, XX de novo interstitial deletion	F	25	4	780	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 22	M	25	5	650	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Turner syndrome	F	26	1	670	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 18 (VSD, IUGR, clubfeet)	M	27	2	710	No	SB
Chromosomal anomaly	Trisomy 9	F	27	2	730	No	SB
CNS malformation	Severe CNS malformation	F	22	1	470	No	SB
CNS malformation	Anencephaly	F	22	3	350	No	SB
CNS malformation	Hydrocephalus, suspected disorder of migration and gyration	M	22	3	410	No	LB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele	M	22	3	450	No	LB
CNS malformation	Occipital encephalocele, disrupted lamination of neocortex, small cerebellum	F	22	3	470	No	LB
CNS malformation	Hydrocephalus	M	22	3	490	No	SB
CNS malformation	Dandy-Walker malformation	M	22	3	520	No	SB
CNS malformation	Occipital encephalocele with microcephaly	F	22	4	240	No	SB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele with Arnold Chiari malformation	F	22	4	395	No	LB
CNS malformation	Cerebellar hypoplasia, microcephaly	F	22	6	380	No	SB
CNS malformation	Massive hydrocephalus	F	22	6	555	No	SB
CNS malformation	Hydrocephalus secondary to suspected aqueductal stenosis	F	23	0	490	No	SB
CNS malformation	CNS malformation, unspecified	M	23	0	570	No	SB
CNS malformation	Cervical encephalocele	F	23	0	620	No	LB
CNS malformation	Hydrocephalus, cerebellar hypoplasia	F	23	1	450	No	LB
CNS malformation	Bilateral ventriculomegaly, partial agenesis of corpus callosum, bilateral haemorrhages	F	23	1	450	No	LB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele with Arnold-Chiari II malformation	F	23	1	565	No	LB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele L4-S1 with complex spine anomalies	M	23	1	580	No	LB
CNS malformation	Massive ventricular dilatation	F	23	1	650	No	SB
CNS malformation	Suspected Joubert-Syndrom, bilateral polycystic kidneys with oligo/anhydramnion	M	23	1	660	No	SB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele with Arnold Chiari malformation	M	23	2	505	No	SB
CNS malformation	Hydrocephalus	M	23	2	555	No	LB
CNS malformation	Post haemorrhagic hydrocephalus	F	23	3	480	No	LB

CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele, mild ventricular dilatation	M	23	3	520	No	LB
CNS malformation	Dandy-Walker malformation	F	23	3	585	No	SB
CNS malformation	Lumbosacral Myelomeningocele with Arnold Chiari II malformation	M	23	3	645	No	LB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele with Arnold Chiari II malformation	M	23	3	660	No	SB
CNS malformation	CNS malformation	M	23	4	460	No	SB
CNS malformation	CNS malformation, unspecified	F	23	4	470	No	SB
CNS malformation	Sacral Myelomeningocele with hydrocephalus	F	23	4	510	No	LB
CNS malformation	Agenesis of corpus callosum with hydrocephalus	F	23	5	610	No	SB
CNS malformation	Aqueductal stenosis, hydrocephalus, dysplastic tectum, aplasia septum pellucidum	M	23	5	670	No	SB
CNS malformation	Suspected ischemic insult with progressive hydrocephalus, severe placental insufficiency	M	23	6	290	No	SB
CNS malformation	Hydrocephalus secondary to aqueductal stenosis, cerebellar hypoplasia (not confirmed at autopsy); in addition oesophageal atresia type C	F	23	6	590	No	LB
CNS malformation	Agenesis of corpus callosum, ventriculomegaly, suspected bilateral polycystic kidneys	M	23	6	670	No	LB
CNS malformation	Agenesis of corpus callosum, microcephaly	M	23	6	680	No	LB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele	F	23	6	710	No	LB
CNS malformation	Dandy-Walker malformation	F	24	0	610	No	LB
CNS malformation	CNS malformation, unspecified	F	24	0	620	No	SB
CNS malformation	Agenesis of corpus callosum	F	24	0	640	No	SB
CNS malformation	Microcephaly, semilobar holoprosencephaly	F	25	1	670	No	LB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele with hydrocephalus	F	25	4	815	No	SB
CNS malformation	Agenesis of corpus callosum with hydrocephalus	F	26	2	1020	No	LB
CNS malformation	Complex CNS malformation	M	27	0	1250	No	SB
CNS malformation	Myelomeningocele with microcephaly	M	27	5	734	No	SB
CNS malformation	CNS arteriovenous malformation with haemorrhage	F	27	6	1300	No	LB
Genetic disorder	Peutz-Jeghers syndrome	M	24	2	660	No	SB
Hydrops	Non-immune hydrops, preeclampsia (mirror syndrome)	M	22	2	680	No	SB
Hydrops	Severe non-immune hydrops with skin oedema, ascites and pleural effusions	F	26	3	1160	No	SB
Intrauterine infection	Cytomegalovirus seroconversion	F	22	0	390	No	SB
Intrauterine infection	IUGR, anhydramnion (autopsy: generalised CMV infection)	M	22	2	370	No	SB
Intrauterine infection	Cytomegalovirus infection	M	22	3	450	No	SB

Intrauterine infection	Congenital cytomegalovirus infection with severe brain injury	M	23	0	470	No	LB
Intrauterine infection	Cytomegalovirus infection	F	23	2	635	No	SB
Intrauterine infection	Severe fetal toxoplasmosis	F	24	5	540	No	LB
Maternal indication	HELLP syndrome	M	22	1	335	Yes	SB
Maternal indication	HELLP syndrome	M	22	1	355	Yes	SB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis after PROM	F	22	1	505	No	SB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	M	22	3	450	Yes	LB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	M	22	3	460	Yes	LB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	F	22	3	470	Yes	LB
Maternal indication	Psychiatric indication: pregnancy after rape	M	22	4	660	No	SB
Maternal indication	Psychiatric disorder	F	22	5	1	No	SB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	F	22	6	480	No	SB
Maternal indication	Placental abruption, maternal haemorrhagic shock	M	22	6	595	No	LB
Maternal indication	HELLP syndrome	M	23	0	435	No	LB
Maternal indication	Mother with tuberous sclerosis, psychosocial burden (pregnancy only detected at 20 weeks)	F	23	2	520	No	LB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	M	23	3	490	Yes	LB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	M	23	3	530	Yes	LB
Maternal indication	HELLP syndrome	M	23	4	330	No	LB
Maternal indication	HELLP syndrome	M	23	4	380	No	LB
Maternal indication	Psychosocial stress	F	23	5	575	No	SB
Maternal indication	Eclampsia	F	24	0	490	No	LB
Maternal indication	Chorioamnionitis	F	25	6	790	No	LB
Maternal indication	HELLP syndrome	M	26	2	660	No	SB
Maternal indication	Preeclampsia	M	27	2	490	No	LB
Multiple malformation	Apert syndrome	F	22	3	570	No	SB
Multiple malformation	Complex CHD, CNS malformation	M	23	6	530	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Arthrogryposis multiplex congenital and gastroschisis	F	22	6	460	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Craniofacial malformation	M	23	0	450	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Sacral teratoma, CHD, cystic lesion posterior cranial fossa	M	23	1	760	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Multiple malformations	F	23	2	370	No	LB
Multiple malformations	Cleft lip, malformed nose, dilated lateral ventricles	M	23	2	650	No	LB
Multiple malformations	Syndromal disease, unspecified	F	23	3	410	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Prune-Belly syndrome	M	23	3	505	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Multiple malformations, unspecified	M	23	4	590	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Multiple malformations, unspecified	M	23	6	395	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Multiple malformations, unspecified	M	24	4	685	No	SB

Multiple malformations	Multiple malformations (IUGR, fetal akinesia, club feet and hands, bilateral ventricular dilatation), suspected trisomy 18	F	24	5	390	No	LB
Multiple malformations	Cystic hygroma, structural renal anomalies, ventriculomegaly	M	25	1	970	No	LB
Multiple malformations	Complex CHD, pulmonary hypoplasia, anomalies of fingers and face, additional autopsy findings: anal atresia, Meckel's diverticulum, right-sided hexadactyly, cleft palate, micropenis	M	26	0	780	No	SB
Multiple malformations	Pena-Shokeir syndrome	F	26	3	1005	No	LB
Multiple malformations	Hydrocephalus, hyperechogenic bowel, short femur	M	26	6	880	No	SB
Not classifiable	Not specified	F	27	0	730	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	PPROM, anhydramnion and cord prolapse	M	22	1	400	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	Oligo/anhydramnion sequence with lung hypoplasia	M	22	1	550	No	LB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	PPROM, anhydramnion	M	22	2	540	No	LB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	PROM with persisting anhydramnion	M	22	5	490	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	Oligohydramnion, retroplacental hematoma	M	23	0	470	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	PPROM, anhydramnion and cord prolapse	M	23	0	510	No	LB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	Anhydramnion following PPROM	F	23	1	710	No	LB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	Anhydramnion	M	23	3	480	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	Anhydramnion	F	24	0	575	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	PROM with persisting anhydramnion	F	24	0	705	No	SB
Oligo-/ Anhydramnion	Anhydramnion with lung hypoplasia, omphalocele	M	24	5	670	Yes	LB
Respiratory system	Congenital high airway obstruction syndrome with hydrops	M	22	1	800	No	SB
Respiratory system	Congenital chylothorax with hydrops	F	23	0	990	No	SB
Respiratory system	Congenital Pulmonary Airway Malformation (CPAM)	M	23	2	610	No	LB
Respiratory system	Congenital diaphragmatic hernia, hypoplastic left heart syndrome	M	24	1	600	No	SB
Respiratory system	Severe congenital diaphragmatic hernia	F	25	0	680	No	SB
Severe IUGR	PPROM (17th week of pregnancy)	F	22	3	500	No	SB
Severe IUGR	Severe IUGR, suspected ventricular septum defect	M	23	2	220	No	LB
Severe IUGR	Massive IUGR	M	24	1	330	No	LB

Severe IUGR	IUGR, midfacial hypoplasia, hypospadia (at autopsy)	M	24	3	350	No	SB
Severe IUGR	Severe IUGR	F	24	4	302	No	SB
Severe IUGR	severe IUGR	M	24	6	305	No	LB
Severe IUGR	Massive IUGR	M	27	0	400	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Skeletal dysplasia (differential diagnosis osteogenesis imperfecta)	F	22	3	440	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Osteogenesis imperfecta	F	22	6	480	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Cervicothoracic costo-vertebral dysostosis	F	23	2	500	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Malformed extremities	F	23	3	550	No	LB
Skeletal dysplasia	Skeletal dysplasia, autopsy: thanatophoric dysplasia type 1 without detection of the classical mutation FGFR3	M	23	5	570	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Suspected osteogenesis imperfecta	M	23	6	560	No	LB
Skeletal dysplasia	Osteogenesis imperfecta	M	24	2	630	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Campomelic dysplasia, maternal HELLP syndrome	F	24	2	640	No	LB
Skeletal dysplasia	Osteogenesis imperfecta type 2	F	24	3	530	No	LB
Skeletal dysplasia	Thanatophoric dysplasia type 1 with the classical mutation FGFR3	M	24	6	955	No	SB
Skeletal dysplasia	Foetal akinesia sequence (differential diagnosis congenital arthrogryposis)	M	26	5	1005	No	LB
Teratoma	Sacral teratoma	M	24	3	820	No	LB
TTTS	Spontaneous intrauterine fetal death: twin A now, twin B 4 weeks ago	M	24	2	140	Yes	SB
TTTS	Spontaneous intrauterine fetal death: twin A now, twin B 4 weeks ago	M	24	2	490	Yes	SB
TTTS	PPROM, vaginal bleeding following laser therapy of TTTS	F	24	5	410	Yes	LB
TTTS	PPROM, vaginal bleeding following laser therapy of TTTS	F	24	5	640	Yes	LB
Urogenital system	Bilateral renal agenesis	M	22	3	610	No	SB
Urogenital system	Megavesica, oligohydramnion	M	23	0	740	No	SB
Urogenital system	Renal agenesis with anhydramnion	M	23	2	370	No	SB
Urogenital system	Potter sequence with right-sided renal agenesis	F	23	5	385	No	SB
Urogenital system	Bilateral renal agenesis	M	23	5	620	No	SB
Urogenital system	Bilateral multicystic dysplastic kidneys	M	24	0	510	No	SB
Urogenital system	Bilateral multicystic dysplastic kidneys with anhydramnion	M	25	2	1060	No	LB
Urogenital system	Bilateral renal agenesis	M	25	4	710	No	SB

CHD = congenital heart disease; CNS = central nervous system; HELLP = haemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, low platelet count; IUGR = intrauterine growth restriction; LB: live birth; (P)PROM = (preterm) premature rupture of membranes; SB = stillbirth; TTTS = twin-twin transfusion syndrome